

The Authors

Steven Aftergood is a senior research analyst at the Federation of American Scientists. He directs the FAS Project on Government Secrecy, which works to reduce the scope of government secrecy and to promote reform of official secrecy practices. In 1997, Mr. Aftergood was the plaintiff in a Freedom of Information Act lawsuit against the Central Intelligence Agency which led to the declassification and publication of the total intelligence budget (\$26.6 billion in 1997) for the first time in fifty years. In 2006, he won a FOIA lawsuit against the National Reconnaissance Office for release of unclassified budget records. Mr. Aftergood is an electrical engineer by training (B.Sc., UCLA, 1977) and has published research in solid state physics. He joined the FAS staff in 1989.

Dr **Simon Cooke** is a practising solicitor in Melbourne. He is the author of *A Meeting of Minds: The Australian Psychological Society and Australian Psychologists, 1944-1994*, and completed a PhD at the University of Melbourne on the social history of suicide in 19th century Victoria (Australia).

Adrian Cunningham is Director of Strategic Relations for the National Archives of Australia (NAA). Before joining the NAA in 1998,

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Dr **Livia Iacovino** is an Honorary Senior Research Fellow with the Centre for Organisational and Social Informatics in the Faculty of Information Technology, Monash University Australia, where she has taught the legal and ethical curricula in the recordkeeping courses. Her research and publications are focused on interdisciplinary perspectives of archival science, law and ethics, in particular ownership, access and privacy of electronic records. She has been a Chief Investigator for Electronic Health Records: Achieving an Effective and Ethical Legal and Recordkeeping Framework, an Australian Research Council Discovery Grant, and has collaborated internationally with the InterPARES Project and the International Records Management Trust.

Andrew May is an urban historian and Associate Professor in Australian History in the School of Historical Studies at the University

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Andy Miah is Lecturer in Media, Bioethics and Cyberculture at the University of Paisley in Scotland. He is co-editor of the special book edition of the refereed journal *Research in Philosophy and Technology* (Elsevier Science, 2002) and author of *Genetically Modified Athletes: Biomedical Ethics, Genes and Sport* (London: Routledge, 2003). His writing on various aspects of identity, gender and sexuality in cyberspace has been published in *Media, Culture & Society*; *Spark-Online*; *Sp!ked*; *New Scientist* and the *Times Higher Education Supplement*.

James M. O'Toole holds the Clough Millennium Chair in History at Boston College. His archival career has included positions at the New England Historic Genealogical Society, the Massachusetts State Archives, and the Archives of the Roman Catholic Archdiocese of Boston. For fifteen years he directed the M.A. program in history and archives at the University of Massachusetts-Boston. He is a Fellow of the Society of American Archivists and a past president of both the New England Archivists and the New England Historical Association.